TABLE 1C
Changes in Combined Work Participation Rates
Fiscal Year 2018 to Fiscal Year 2019
ACF/OFA: 07/30/2020

| STATE | ALL-FAMILIES RATE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { FY2018 } \\ \text { Rate } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { FY2019 } \\ & \text { Rate } \end{aligned}$ | Point Difference | Percent Change |
| United States | 48.1\% | 47.1\% | -1.0\% | -2.1\% |
| Alabama | 54.9\% | 54.8\% | -0.1\% | -0.2\% |
| Alaska | 44.8\% | 48.5\% | 3.7\% | 8.3\% |
| Arizona | 20.5\% | 21.6\% | 1.1\% | 5.4\% |
| Arkansas | 31.2\% | 26.4\% | -4.8\% | -15.4\% |
| California | 56.9\% | 55.3\% | -1.6\% | -2.8\% |
| Colorado | 33.6\% | 34.7\% | 1.1\% | 3.3\% |
| Connecticut | 25.8\% | 26.7\% | 0.9\% | 3.5\% |
| Delaware | 27.0\% | 23.1\% | -3.9\% | -14.4\% |
| District of Col. | 50.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Florida | 38.7\% | 41.5\% | 2.8\% | 7.2\% |
| Georgia | 4.8\% | 26.6\% | 21.8\% | 454.2\% |
| Guam | 31.5\% | 24.1\% | -7.4\% | -23.5\% |
| Hawaii | 34.1\% | 29.3\% | -4.8\% | -14.1\% |
| Idaho | 60.9\% | 59.6\% | -1.3\% | -2.1\% |
| Illinois | 65.1\% | 61.5\% | -3.6\% | -5.5\% |
| Indiana | 30.7\% | 30.5\% | -0.2\% | -0.7\% |
| Iowa | 33.4\% | 27.2\% | -6.2\% | -18.6\% |
| Kansas | 38.0\% | 32.4\% | -5.6\% | -14.7\% |
| Kentucky | 52.5\% | 55.6\% | 3.1\% | 5.9\% |
| Louisiana | 4.8\% | 5.8\% | 1.0\% | 20.8\% |
| Maine | 90.7\% | 87.7\% | -3.0\% | -3.3\% |
| Maryland | 28.0\% | 26.6\% | -1.4\% | -5.0\% |
| Massachusetts | 66.8\% | 66.4\% | -0.4\% | -0.6\% |
| Michigan | 60.2\% | 60.5\% | 0.3\% | 0.5\% |
| Minnesota | 37.2\% | 35.7\% | -1.5\% | -4.0\% |
| Mississippi | 51.7\% | 49.1\% | -2.6\% | -5.0\% |
| Missouri | 24.8\% | 24.3\% | -0.5\% | -2.0\% |
| Montana | 35.0\% | 37.2\% | 2.2\% | 6.3\% |
| Nebraska | 44.4\% | 43.9\% | -0.5\% | -1.1\% |
| Nevada | 38.2\% | 38.1\% | -0.1\% | -0.3\% |
| New Hampshire | 70.3\% | 62.9\% | -7.4\% | -10.5\% |
| New Jersey | 27.8\% | 29.8\% | 2.0\% | 7.2\% |
| New Mexico | 51.1\% | 42.5\% | -8.6\% | -16.8\% |
| New York | 24.6\% | 21.7\% | -2.9\% | -11.8\% |
| North Carolina | 24.7\% | 26.4\% | 1.7\% | 6.9\% |
| North Dakota | 68.7\% | 54.1\% | -14.6\% | -21.3\% |
| Ohio | 44.4\% | 34.8\% | -9.6\% | -21.6\% |
| Oklahoma | 34.5\% | 31.5\% | -3.0\% | -8.7\% |
| Oregon | 68.6\% | 65.9\% | -2.7\% | -3.9\% |
| Pennsylvania | 23.2\% | 22.2\% | -1.0\% | -4.3\% |
| Puerto Rico | 11.0\% | 19.1\% | 8.1\% | 73.6\% |
| Rhode Island | 8.2\% | 8.9\% | 0.7\% | 8.5\% |
| South Carolina | 43.5\% | 29.9\% | -13.6\% | -31.3\% |
| South Dakota | 58.6\% | 57.7\% | -0.9\% | -1.5\% |
| Tennessee | 31.2\% | 33.2\% | 2.0\% | 6.4\% |
| Texas | 17.9\% | 21.8\% | 3.9\% | 21.8\% |
| Utah | 10.0\% | 11.8\% | 1.8\% | 18.0\% |
| Vermont | 47.0\% | 46.2\% | -0.8\% | -1.7\% |
| Virgin Islands | 4.2\% | 6.2\% | 2.0\% | 47.6\% |
| Virginia | 36.8\% | 40.5\% | 3.7\% | 10.1\% |
| Washington | 50.4\% | 50.5\% | 0.1\% | 0.2\% |
| West Virginia | 36.9\% | 34.7\% | -2.2\% | -6.0\% |
| Wisconsin | 44.1\% | 51.8\% | 7.7\% | 17.5\% |
| Wyoming | 73.3\% | 72.5\% | -0.8\% | -1.1\% |


| TWO-PARENT FAMILIES RATE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { FY2018 } \\ & \text { Rate } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { FY2019 } \\ \text { Rate } \end{gathered}$ | Point Difference | Percent Change |
| 57.9\% | 54.8\% | -3.1\% | -5.4\% |
| 62.9\% | 52.9\% | -10.0\% | -15.9\% |
| 53.1\% | 64.2\% | 11.1\% | 20.9\% |
| 54.9\% | 55.9\% | 1.0\% | 1.8\% |
| 31.5\% | 27.0\% | -4.5\% | -14.3\% |
| 37.5\% | 31.1\% | -6.4\% | -17.1\% |
| 79.5\% | - | -79.5\% | -100.0\% |
| 1/ |  |  |  |
| 43.2\% | 44.3\% | 1.1\% | 2.5\% |
| 1/ |  |  |  |
| 53.2\% | 54.6\% | 1.4\% | 2.6\% |
| 51.4\% | 46.4\% | -5.0\% | -9.7\% |
| 1/ |  |  |  |
| 26.0\% | 29.8\% | 3.8\% | 14.6\% |
| 33.3\% | 22.3\% | -11.0\% | -33.0\% |
| 37.1\% | 39.6\% | 2.5\% | 6.7\% |
| 58.4\% | 57.9\% | -0.5\% | -0.9\% |
| 1/ |  |  |  |
| 97.6\% | 97.3\% | -0.3\% | -0.3\% |
| 1/ |  |  |  |
| 94.7\% | 84.8\% | -9.9\% | -11.7\% |
| 1/ |  |  |  |
| 1/ |  |  |  |
| 1/ |  |  |  |
| 1/ |  |  |  |
| 38.8\% | 40.2\% | 1.4\% | 3.6\% |
| 1/ 47.4\% | 50.3\% | 2.9\% | 6.1\% |
| 1/ |  |  |  |
| 94.4\% | 92.8\% | 92.8\% | 100.0\% |
| 64.2\% | 52.7\% | -11.5\% | -17.9\% |
| 1/ |  |  |  |
| 29.6\% | 46.7\% | 17.1\% | 57.8\% |
| 1/ |  |  |  |
| 50.5\% | 37.7\% | -12.8\% | -25.3\% |
| 1/ |  |  |  |
| 98.7\% | 98.6\% | -0.1\% | -0.1\% |
| 38.9\% | 37.8\% | -1.1\% | -2.8\% |
| 1/ |  |  |  |
| 7.1\% | 11.8\% | 4.7\% | 66.2\% |
| $1 /$$1 /$ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| 27.9\% | 32.8\% | 4.9\% | 17.6\% |
| 1/ |  |  |  |
| 1/ |  |  |  |
| 58.5\% | 58.0\% | -0.5\% | -0.9\% |
| 1/ |  |  |  |
| 1/ |  |  |  |
| 69.0\% | 69.6\% | 0.6\% | 0.9\% |
| 1/ |  |  |  |
| 47.5\% | 66.5\% | 19.0\% | 40.0\% |
| 73.3\% | 77.6\% | 4.3\% | 5.9\% |

1/ State has no TANF and/or SSP-MOE families subject to the two-parent rate.

